



TruthQuest History: Middle Ages – TABLE of CONTENTS

1	The Great Chessboard.....	1
	<i>ThinkWrite 1: Investigation Supreme!</i>	4
2	A Cast of Thousands: The Barbarians Onstage.....	5
	<i>ThinkWrite 2: "Shuffling the Deck!"</i>	6
	2a General resources.....	6
	2b Attila the Hun.....	8
3	Heart of a Barbarian.....	8
	<i>ThinkWrite 3: "What'c'ya believe?"</i>	9
	3a General resources.....	9
	3b Beowulf.....	10
4	The Angles and Saxons Come for a Visit.....	11
5	Mighty King Arthur.....	14
	<i>ThinkWrite 4: "Yeah, King Arthur!"</i>	14
	5a General resources.....	14
	5b Related stories.....	16
	5c Celts.....	16
6	Clovis and the Franks.....	16
7	Spain and Italy...and Their Unwelcome Guests.....	18
8	Justinian Has His Say.....	19
	8a Justinian.....	20
	8b Theodora.....	21
	8c Belisarius.....	21
	8d Byzantine history.....	21
	8e Byzantine art & architecture.....	22
9	The Church Bursts Forth!.....	22
	9a General resources.....	25
	9b Monasteries and monks.....	26
	9c St. Benedict.....	26
	9d Irish monks.....	27
	9e Columba of Scotland.....	27
	9f Gregory the Great.....	28
	9g Augustine.....	28
	9h Paulinus, St. Aidan, St. Cuthbert, St. Hilda, and a Queen impact English kingdoms.....	29
	9i Boniface.....	29
10	Meanwhile, Back on the Ranch.....	30
	10a The Franks and Visigothic Spain.....	31
	10b Nibelungenlied.....	32
11	A New Force: Islam!.....	32
	11a General overview.....	34
	11b In-depth study.....	35

12	A Case of Bad Timing: More Frankish Chaos with the ‘Mayors of the Palace’.....	36
13	Islam on the March: Moorish Spain.....	37
14	Islam Reaches Deeper: Charles Martel and the Battle of Poitiers/Tours.....	37
15	Pepin the Short...and Church Power!.....	39
16	Roll Out the Red Carpet for a ‘Star’ of the Dark Ages: Charlemagne.....	40
	<i>ThinkWrite 5: “Charlemagne—How great was he?”</i>	42
16a	Charlemagne.....	42
16b	Roland, Charlemagne’s knight.....	45
16c	Haroun al-Rashid, Caliph.....	45
17	Chaos Propels Europe to Feudalism...on the Eve of Another Invasion!.....	46
	<i>ThinkWrite 6: “Feudalism”</i>	48
17a	Feudalism.....	49
17b	General overview of the Middle Ages.....	50
17c	Knights.....	51
18	Viking Raids!.....	54
19	England Reels Under Viking Attacks: Alfred the Great.....	58
19a	Egbert the Saxon.....	59
19b	Alfred the Great.....	59
19c	Alfred’s descendants continue to resist the Vikings.....	61
19d	Ethelred the Unready and Edmund Ironside.....	61
19e	Canute, the Danish king of England.....	61
19f	Edward the Confessor: England returns to a Saxon king.....	62
19g	Scottish focus: Macbeth and Queen Margaret.....	63
	Historical Macbeth.....	63
	Shakespearean Macbeth.....	63
	Queen Margaret.....	63
20	Frankland Reels Under Viking Attacks: Eudes, Rollo, and Hugh Capet.....	64
21	Leif Ericson: A Big Discovery and a Bigger Change!.....	67
	<i>ThinkWrite 7: “Leif turns over a new leaf!”</i>	67
22	Off to Russia!.....	68
23	Off to Germany!.....	69
24	Off to Spain!.....	70
25	Whew! The Church at the Year 1000!.....	71
	<i>ThinkWrite 8: “Darkness lifts!”</i>	71
26	Norman Conquest!.....	76
26a	Harold Godwinson and William the Conqueror (conquest, reign, descendants).....	77
26b	Tower of London and Norman-Romanesque architecture.....	79
26c	Anselm.....	79
26d	Hereward the Wake.....	79
27	Castles.....	80
28	Crusades!.....	82
	<i>ThinkWrite 9: “Crusade!”</i>	84
28a	General overview.....	85
28b	Persecution of Jews in Europe.....	86
29	The Plot Thickens!.....	87
30	A Crazy Couple: Henry II and Eleanor of Aquitaine.....	89
30a	Henry and Eleanor.....	89
30b	Henry II and Archbishop Thomas à Becket.....	90
30c	Henry II conquered portions of Ireland.....	90

31	Richard the Lionheart.....	91
31a	King Richard.....	91
31b	Saladin.....	93
31c	Krak des Chevaliers.....	93
32	Prince John, the Magna Charta, and Robin Hood!.....	93
32a	Prince John and the Magna Charta.....	94
32b	Robin Hood.....	95
33	France in the Twelfth Century...and the Birth of Gothic Cathedrals!.....	96
33a	Doings in France.....	99
33b	Bernard of Clairvaux and Abbe Suger.....	100
33c	Magnificent medieval cathedrals.....	100
33d	Stained glass windows.....	101
33e	Notre Dame Cathedral of Paris.....	101
34	Germany in the Twelfth Century and Frederick Barbarossa.....	101
35	Medieval Towns.....	102
	<i>ThinkWrite 10: Division!</i>	103
35a	General overview.....	104
35b	Guilds and the Hanseatic League.....	104
35c	Venice and Genoa.....	105
36	Good ‘Ol Stories.....	105
36a	General topics.....	105
36b	Kings and queens.....	107
36c	Falconry.....	108
36d	Minstrels, bards, and troubadours.....	108
37	New Voices in the Church: Dominic, Francis of Assisi, and Others.....	109
37a	St. Francis and Clare of Assisi.....	110
37b	St. Dominic.....	111
37c	Monks & Nuns.....	111
37d	Peter Waldo (Valdes) and the Waldensians.....	112
37e	Theodoric.....	112
37f	Other Christian figures.....	112
38	Terror Strikes Europe: Genghis Khan and the Mongol Invaders!.....	113
39	The Thirteenth Century.....	114
39a	Food, clothing, and homes.....	114
39b	A great mathematician: Leonard Fibonacci (Leonard of Pisa).....	114
39c	General medieval handcrafts and art.....	115
39d	Knights.....	115
39e	Frederick II.....	115
40	Louis, King and Saint!.....	116
41	England Gets a Real Parliament!.....	117
42	Medieval Learning: Thomas Aquinas and Roger Bacon.....	118
42a	Thomas Aquinas.....	121
42b	Roger Bacon.....	122
42c	Medieval thought and education.....	122
43	Marco Polo.....	122
43a	Polo’s journey.....	123
43b	Kublai Khan.....	124
44	Giotto.....	124
45	The House of Hapsburg.....	125
46	Epic Battle: William Wallace & Robert Bruce Face the Edwards of England.....	126

47	William Tell.....	127
48	John Wycliffe.....	128
	<i>ThinkWrite 11: "What's up with Wycliffe?"</i>	130
49	The Hundred Years' War Begins!.....	131
	49a General overview.....	133
	49b Flanders and conflict over wool trade.....	134
50	Bubonic Plague!.....	134
51	Charles the Wise.....	135
52	Peasant Revolts!.....	137
53	A Young King and a Young Cousin—Richard II and Henry Bolingbroke.....	138
	53a General overview.....	139
	53b Dick Whittington and his cat!.....	140
54	Moorish Spain.....	140
	54a General overview.....	141
	54b Alhambra.....	141
55	A Famous Book: Chaucer's Canterbury Tales.....	141
56	The Hundred Years' War Winds Down...Thanks to a Teenage Girl!.....	143
	56a General overview.....	144
	56b Joan of Arc (1412-1431).....	145
57	Tamerlane (Timur).....	146
58	Drawing the Curtain on the Middle Ages.....	147
Appendix 1: <i>ThinkWrite</i> Sample Responses.....		149
Appendix 2: Resource lists.....		163

Table of Contents: *TruthQuest History: Middle Ages*
(Copyright 1997-2011)

To see samples, reviews, usage ideas, user comments, awards, and more, please visit:
www.TruthQuestHistory.com.