



THE STORY OF THE

# Renaissance and Reformation

CHRISTINE MILLER

A Revised and Expanded Edition  
of 'The Story of Old France'  
and 'The Story of the English'  
by H. A. Guerber

# CONTENTS.



	PAGE
Preface .....	3
Maps .....	11
I. Medieval Europe .....	15
II. The Italian City States .....	18
III. Marco Polo visits China .....	21
IV. The Babylonian Captivity of the Church .....	23
V. The Morning Star of the Reformation .....	25
VI. The Council at Constance .....	27
VII. Changes in the East .....	31
VIII. The Fall of Constantinople .....	33
IX. The Italian Renaissance .....	34
X. The Medici of Florence .....	37
XI. The Sforza of Milan .....	40
XII. A Wonderful Invention .....	42
XIII. Ferdinand and Isabella .....	46
XIV. The Conquest of Granada .....	49
XV. The Fall of the Alhambra .....	51
XVI. The Spanish Inquisition .....	54
XVII. Maximilian of Austria .....	57
XVIII. Two Pretenders .....	60
XIX. A Grasping King .....	62
XX. The First Italian War .....	64
XXI. The Bonfire of the Vanities .....	66
✓ XXII. The Borgia of Rome .....	68
✓ XXIII. The Second Italian War .....	71
✓ XXIV. The First Renaissance Man .....	73
✓ XXV. The Pope and the Artist .....	76
✓ XXVI. Death of Louis XII .....	79
✓ XXVII. Francis I of France .....	82
✓ XXVIII. Rivalry of Kings .....	84
✓ XXIX. Struggle for the Balance of Power .....	87

	PAGE
XXX. Achievements of Francis I .....	90
XXXI. The Founder of the Old Regime .....	92
XXXII. The New Opinions .....	95
XXXIII. The Man Who Laid the Egg .....	98
✓ XXXIV. Three Narrow Escapes .....	100
✓ XXXV. The Monk's Discovery .....	103
✓ XXXVI. The Paper on the Door .....	105
✓ XXXVII. A Thunderstorm Breaks .....	108
✓ XXXVIII. The Diet at Worms .....	111
✓ XXXIX. The Peasants' War .....	115
✓ XL. The Ottoman Empire .....	117
✓ XLI. The Defender of the Faith .....	121
✓ XLII. Death of Wolsey and More .....	123
✓ XLIII. Henry's Wives .....	126
✓ XLIV. The King and the Painter .....	128
✓ XLV. Ulrich Zwingli and the Swiss Reformation .....	130
✓ XLVI. Menno Simons and the Anabaptists .....	133
✓ XLVII. John Calvin and the Huguenots .....	136
✓ XLVIII. Ignatius Loyola and the Jesuits .....	139
✓ XLIX. The Council of Trent .....	141
✓ L. A Boy King .....	145
✓ LI. The Ten-Days' Reign .....	148
✓ LII. Mary and the Protestants .....	150
✓ LIII. The Death of Charles V .....	152
✓ LIV. The Death of Francis I .....	155
✓ LV. The Reign of Henry II .....	157
✓ LVI. A Young King and Queen .....	160
✓ LVII. Catherine's Regency .....	162
✓ LVIII. The Forced Wedding .....	165
✓ LIX. The Massacre of the Huguenots .....	167
✓ LX. The Death of Charles IX .....	169
✓ LXI. A Clever Queen .....	171
✓ LXII. Elizabeth's Suitors .....	173
✓ LXIII. John Knox and the Scots Covenanters .....	175
✓ LXIV. Mary, Queen of Scots .....	178



	PAGE
✓ LXXV. Captivity of Mary Stuart .....	180
✓ LXXVI. Philip II of Spain and the Provinces .....	181
✓ LXXVII. The Revolt of the Provinces .....	184
✓ LXXVIII. The Siege of Leyden .....	186
✓ LXXIX. The Wreck of the Spanish Armada .....	189
✓ LXXX. An Effeminate King .....	192
✓ LXXXI. The Battle of Coutras .....	195
✓ LXXXII. The Murder of the Guises .....	198
✓ LXXXIII. Winning a Crown .....	201
✓ LXXXIV. Conversion of Henry IV .....	205
✓ LXXXV. Henry IV and Marie de' Medici .....	208
✓ LXXXVI. Death of Henry IV .....	210
✓ LXXXVII. The Elizabethan Age .....	212
✓ LXXXVIII. Death of Elizabeth .....	215
✓ LXXXIX. A Scottish King .....	218
✓ LXXX. The Gunpowder Plot .....	221
✓ LXXXI. Sir Walter Raleigh .....	223
✓ LXXXII. The Dawn of the Seventeenth Century .....	226
✓ LXXXIII. The Beginning of the Thirty Years' War .....	228
✓ LXXXIV. The Revolt of Bohemia .....	232
✓ LXXXV. The Minority of Louis XIII .....	235
✓ LXXXVI. The Rule of Favorites .....	238
✓ LXXXVII. The Edict of Restitution .....	241
✓ LXXXVIII. Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden .....	243
✓ LXXXIX. France Enters the War .....	246
✓ XC. The Peace of Westphalia .....	249
✓ XCI. The End of Louis XIII's Reign .....	252
✓ XCII. The New Science .....	254
✓ XCIII. King and Parliament .....	257
✓ XCIV. Cavaliers and Roundheads .....	259
✓ XCV. "Remember" .....	262
✓ XCVI. The Royal Oak .....	264
✓ XCVII. The Commonwealth .....	266
✓ XCVIII. The Restoration .....	268
✓ XCIX. The Advances of Liberty .....	270

	PAGE
Timeline of the Renaissance and Reformation .....	273
Recommended Reading .....	279
Bibliography .....	283
Index .....	285

### List of Maps.

Europe in the Middle of the Sixteenth Century .....	11
France and Neighboring States, Boundaries as in 1547 .....	12
Germany at the Commencement of the Thirty Years' War, 1618 .....	13
Italian Towns in the Twelfth Century .....	18
Major Universities .....	28
The Spanish Kingdoms in 1360 .....	47
Countries Under the Rule of Charles V .....	89
The Swiss Confederation in the Sixteenth Century .....	137
Scotland .....	177
The Dutch and Flemish Provinces .....	183
Ireland: 1600-1900 .....	217
Extent of the Revolt from Rome .....	230
England at the Beginning of the Civil War .....	261