

## Renaissance/Reformation Table of Contents

1	Nitty-Gritty .....	1
2	John Wycliffe and Jan Hus .....	4
	<i>ThinkWrite 1: Stop, look, and think!</i> .....	5
	2a John Wycliffe .....	6
	2b Jan Hus .....	6
	2c Thomas à Kempis .....	7
3	Headed to Town! (Growth of Towns) .....	7
4	Northern Art Begins to Change .....	8
	4a General overview .....	8
	4b Activities .....	9
	4c Jan van Eyck .....	9
	4d Rogier van der Weyden .....	9
5	Dawn of the Renaissance .....	10
	5a General overview .....	11
	5b Petrarch .....	13
	5c Dante .....	13
6	Early Renaissance Art .....	13
	6a General overview .....	14
	6b Activities .....	14
	6c Ghiberti .....	14
	6d Brunelleschi .....	14
	6e Donatello .....	15
	6f del(la) Robbia .....	15
	6g Verrochio .....	15
	6h Fra Angelico .....	15
	6i Masaccio, Lippi, Gozzoli .....	15
7	Exploration Begins! .....	16
	7a General overview .....	16
	7b Henry the Navigator .....	17
	7c Portuguese Exploration .....	18
	7d Ships .....	18
8	Fall of Constantinople .....	18
9	A Visit to Italy .....	19
	9a Lorenzo Valla and philology .....	20
	9b Medici family .....	20
	9c Italian city-states, such as Florence .....	20

10	The Princes of Prints .....	21
	10a Johann Gutenberg .....	21
	10b William Caxton .....	22
11	War of the Roses .....	22
	11a General overview .....	24
	11b Turmoil in France .....	24
	11c Edward IV .....	24
	11d Richard III .....	24
	11e Edward V and his brother .....	25
	11f Earl of Warwick .....	25
	11g Henry Tudor (Henry VII) .....	25
12	Some Thoughts... .....	26
	<i>ThinkWrite 2: How about <u>you</u>?</i> .....	27
13	Think Like a King .....	27
14	<i>Wow!</i> Artists of the High Renaissance .....	29
	<i>ThinkWrite 3: Idea soup!</i> .....	31
	14a General overview .....	32
	14b Activities .....	32
	14c Botticelli .....	32
	14d Leonardo da Vinci .....	32
	14e Michelangelo .....	34
	14f Raphael .....	35
	14g Perugino .....	36
	14h The Bellinis, Cellini, Giorgione, Titian, Andrea del Sarto, and Correggio .....	36
15	Ferdinand & Isabella .....	37
	15a General overview .....	37
	15b Battle of Granada .....	38
	15c Torquemada and the Spanish Inquisition .....	38
16	Holy Roman Empire and France .....	39
17	Christopher Columbus and Other Early Explorers .....	39
	17a General overview .....	40
	17b Activities .....	41
	17c Christopher Columbus .....	41
	17d John Cabot .....	44
	17e Vasco da Gama .....	45
	17f Amerigo Vespucci .....	46
	17g Vasco Nuñez de Balboa .....	46
	17h Ponce de León .....	47
18	Church Leaders and a Lesson: The Borgias .....	47

19	Machiavelli and His <i>Prince</i> .....	48
	<i>ThinkWrite 4: Ends and means</i> .....	49
20	Reformation Rumble! .....	50
	<i>ThinkWrite 5: What chya think?</i> .....	52
	20a General overview .....	52
	20b Savonarola .....	53
	20c Erasmus .....	54
	20d Martin Luther .....	54
	20e Katherine von Bora, Martin Luther s wife .....	55
	20f Pope Leo X (Giovanni de Medici) .....	56
	20g Peasant Revolt .....	56
21	Albrecht Dürer .....	56
	21a General overview .....	56
	21b Activities .....	57
22	Francis of France .....	57
23	Charles V and His Spanish/Holy Roman Empire .....	57
24	Suleiman the Magnificent and the Ottoman Empire .....	59
	24a General overview .....	59
	24b Ottoman attack on Vienna .....	60
	24c Earlier conflict with the Turkish Muslims .....	60
25	Spain s New World Empire .....	60
	25a General overview .....	60
	25b Activities .....	61
	25c Hernan Cortes .....	61
	25d Aztec Indians .....	63
	25e Ferdinand Magellan .....	63
	25f Cabeza de Vaca .....	64
	25g Francisco Pizarro .....	65
	25h Inca Indians .....	65
	25i Quesada & Orellana .....	67
	25j Hernando De Soto .....	67
	25k St. Augustine, Florida .....	68
	25l Francisco de Coronado .....	69
26	Early Native Americans of the Southwest .....	69
	26a General overview .....	69
	26b Activities .....	71
27	King Henry VIII of England .....	71
	<i>ThinkWrite 6: The Henry Show</i> .....	72
	27a Henry VIII .....	73

27b	Henry s wives . . . . .	74
27c	Sir Thomas More . . . . .	74
27d	William Tyndale & the English Reformation . . . . .	75
27e	Thomas Cromwell & Archbishop Cranmer . . . . .	76
27f	Edward VI . . . . .	76
27g	Lady Jane Grey . . . . .	77
27h	Bloody Mary . . . . .	77
27i	Mary Tudor, sister to King Henry VIII . . . . .	78
27j	Hans Holbein the Younger . . . . .	78
28	The Reformation Spreads! . . . . .	79
28a	Zwingli . . . . .	81
28b	Anabaptists . . . . .	81
28c	Menno Simons . . . . .	81
28d	John Calvin . . . . .	82
29	Science Takes a Leap! . . . . .	83
29a	General overview . . . . .	83
29b	Copernicus . . . . .	84
29c	Paracelsus . . . . .	84
29d	Vesalius . . . . .	85
29e	Paré . . . . .	85
29f	Mathematics . . . . .	85
30	Russia and Ivan the Terrible . . . . .	85
30a	General overview . . . . .	85
30b	Ivan . . . . .	85
30c	St. Basil s Cathedral . . . . .	86
31	The French in the New World . . . . .	86
31a	Jacques Cartier . . . . .	86
31b	Giovanni da Verrazano . . . . .	87
31c	Activities . . . . .	87
32	The Counter-Reformation . . . . .	87
32a	Ignatius Loyola . . . . .	89
32b	Council of Trent . . . . .	89
33	France during the Counter-Reformation & St. Bartholomew s Day Massacre . . . . .	89
33a	General overview . . . . .	90
33b	Henry of Navarre . . . . .	91
33c	Huguenots flee to the New World . . . . .	91
34	Later Renaissance Art . . . . .	92
35	Queen Elizabeth . . . . .	92
35a	General overview . . . . .	93
35b	Elizabethan England . . . . .	94

36	John Knox and the Scottish Covenanters .....	95
37	Mary, Queen of Scots .....	96
38	England Gets Into the Race for the New World .....	97
	38a General overview .....	97
	38b Activities .....	97
	38c John Hawkins .....	97
	38d Sir Francis Drake .....	97
	38e Richard Hakluyt .....	99
	38f Thomas Harriot .....	99
39	Spanish Armada .....	99
	<i>ThinkWrite 7: Why?</i> .....	99
40	Walter Raleigh .....	100
41	William Shakespeare .....	101
	41a Life of Shakespeare .....	101
	41b Works of Shakespeare .....	102
	41c Activities .....	104
	41d A little something extra! .....	104
42	Later Counter-Reformation Figures .....	104
	42a General overview .....	105
	42b Edmund Campion .....	105
	42c St. Teresa of Avila .....	105
	42d St. Frances de Sales .....	105
43	The Idea War .....	105
	<i>ThinkWrite 8: Who's the boss?</i> .....	107
44	Holland Yearns for Freedom .....	108
	44a Dutch War of Liberation .....	108
	44b William the Silent .....	109
	44c Pieter Bruegel (Brueghel) the Elder .....	109
45	Battle of Lepanto .....	110
46	El Greco .....	110
	46a General overview .....	110
	46b Activities .....	110
47	Science-a-Rama! .....	111
	47a General overview .....	112
	47b Galileo .....	112

47c	Johannes Kepler .....	113
47d	Tycho Brahe .....	114
48	Mystery of the Roanoke Colony .....	114
48a	General overview .....	114
48b	Virginia Dare .....	115
49	Miscellaneous Fiction .....	115

Appendix 1: *ThinkWrite* Responses

Appendix 2: List of Cited Resources